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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

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HOUSE BILL

No. 63 Session of  
2023

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INTRODUCED BY MAJOR, SMITH, STAMBAUGH, HAMM, R. MACKENZIE,  
JAMES, ROAE, BOROWICZ, STAATS, KAUFFMAN, OBERLANDER, JOZWIAK,  
KUTZ, CAUSER, ROWE, KEEFER, ECKER, MOUL AND BERNSTINE,  
MARCH 7, 2023

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REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MARCH 7, 2023

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AN ACT

1 Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 53 (Municipalities  
2 Generally) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in  
3 firearms and other dangerous articles, further providing for  
4 limitation on the regulation of firearms and ammunition; and,  
5 in preemptions, providing for regulation of firearms and  
6 ammunition.

7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
8 hereby enacts as follows:

9 Section 1. Section 6120 of Title 18 of the Pennsylvania  
10 Consolidated Statutes is amended to read:

11 § 6120. Limitation on the regulation of firearms and  
12 ammunition.

13 (a) General rule.--No county, municipality or township may  
14 in any manner regulate the lawful ownership, possession,  
15 transfer or transportation of firearms, ammunition or ammunition  
16 components when carried or transported for purposes not  
17 prohibited by the laws of this Commonwealth.

18 (a.1) No right of action.--

19 (1) No political subdivision may bring or maintain an

1 action at law or in equity against any firearms or ammunition  
2 manufacturer, trade association or dealer for damages,  
3 abatement, injunctive relief or any other relief or remedy  
4 resulting from or relating to either the lawful design or  
5 manufacture of firearms or ammunition or the lawful marketing  
6 or sale of firearms or ammunition to the public.

7 (2) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to  
8 prohibit a political subdivision from bringing or maintaining  
9 an action against a firearms or ammunition manufacturer or  
10 dealer for breach of contract or warranty as to firearms or  
11 ammunition purchased by the political subdivision.

12 (a.4) Relief.--The following shall apply:

13 (1) A person adversely affected by any manner of  
14 ordinance, resolution, rule, practice or other action  
15 promulgated or enforced by a county, municipality or township  
16 in violation of subsection (a) or 53 Pa.C.S. § 307(a)  
17 (relating to regulation of firearms and ammunition) or  
18 2962(g) (relating to limitation on municipal powers), may  
19 seek declarative and injunctive relief and the actual damages  
20 attributable to the violation in an appropriate court.

21 (2) If a person adversely affected under paragraph (1)  
22 is a plaintiff who provided 60 days' prior written notice of  
23 the person's intention to file a claim under this subsection  
24 to the defendant, the court shall award reasonable expenses  
25 to the person adversely affected if the claim under paragraph  
26 (1) results in:

27 (i) a final determination by a court in favor of the  
28 person adversely affected; or

29 (ii) rescission or repeal of the challenged manner  
30 of regulation or enforcement after suit has been filed

1           under paragraph (1) but prior to a final determination by  
2           a court.

3           (3) If a person is a defendant in a proceeding asserting  
4           a defense under subsection (a) or 53 Pa.C.S. § 307(a) or  
5           2962(g), the court shall award reasonable expenses payable by  
6           the county, municipality or township to the person if the  
7           defense results in the withdrawal or dismissal of the  
8           proceeding, an entry of nolle prosequi or an acquittal on the  
9           basis of the defense.

10          (b) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following  
11 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this  
12 subsection:

13          "Dealer." The term shall include any person engaged in the  
14 business of selling at wholesale or retail a firearm or  
15 ammunition.

16          "Firearms." This term shall have the meaning given to it in  
17 section 5515 (relating to prohibiting of paramilitary training)  
18 but shall not include air rifles as that term is defined in  
19 section 6304 (relating to sale and use of air rifles).

20          "Person adversely affected." Any of the following:

21           (1) A person who has standing under the laws of this  
22           Commonwealth to bring a claim under subsection (a.4)(1).

23           (2) A resident of this Commonwealth who may legally  
24           possess a firearm under the laws of the United States and  
25           this Commonwealth.

26           (3) A membership organization, the members of which  
27           include a person described under paragraph (1) or (2).

28          "Political subdivision." The term shall include any home  
29 rule charter municipality, county, city, borough, incorporated  
30 town, township or school district.

1 "Reasonable expenses." The term includes, but is not limited  
2 to, attorney fees, expert witness fees, court costs and  
3 compensation for loss of income.

4 Section 2. Title 53 is amended by adding a section to read:  
5 § 307. Regulation of firearms and ammunition.

6 (a) Preemption.--The General Assembly has always intended  
7 and continues to intend to occupy the entire field of regulation  
8 of firearms, ammunition, magazines, accessories, firearms  
9 components and ammunition components in this Commonwealth,  
10 including the purchase, sale, transfer, taxation, manufacture,  
11 ownership, possession, use, discharge, transportation and  
12 reporting of loss or theft of firearms, ammunition, firearms  
13 components and ammunition components in this Commonwealth, to  
14 the exclusion of any existing or future ordinance, resolution,  
15 regulation, rule, practice or other action adopted by a  
16 municipality. The Commonwealth, by this section, preempts and  
17 supersedes any manner of ordinance, resolution, regulation,  
18 rule, practice or other action promulgated or enforced by a  
19 municipality of firearms, ammunition, firearms components or  
20 ammunition components in this Commonwealth, and any such action  
21 is declared null and void.

22 (b) Continuing effect.--The provisions of section 2962(g)  
23 (relating to limitation on municipal powers) and 18 Pa.C.S. §  
24 6120(a) (relating to limitation on the regulation of firearms  
25 and ammunition) shall continue to preempt and supersede a local  
26 ordinance, resolution, regulation, rule, practice or other  
27 action insofar as the local ordinance, resolution, regulation,  
28 rule, practice or other action is inconsistent with the  
29 provisions of section 2962(g) or 18 Pa.C.S. § 6120(a).

30 Section 3. Within 30 days of the effective date of this

1 section, the Attorney General of this Commonwealth shall notify  
2 State associations for all municipalities of the provisions of  
3 53 Pa.C.S. § 307 and amendments to 18 Pa.C.S. § 6120.

4 Section 4. This act shall take effect as follows:

5 (1) The following shall take effect in 90 days:

6 (i) The addition of 53 Pa.C.S. § 307.

7 (ii) The amendment of 18 Pa.C.S. § 6120.

8 (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect  
9 immediately.